

Vocabulary List

General and Topic Areas 1 to 5

GCSE German

OCR GCSE in German: J731

OCR GCSE (Short Course) in German Spoken Language: J031

OCR GCSE (Short Course) in German Written Language: J131

This Vocabulary List is designed to accompany the OCR GCSE German Specification for teaching from September 2009

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German GCSE Vocabulary List

This vocabulary list will be a valuable guide for teachers when planning their teaching and learning programmes and preparing candidates for the assessment. Please note that this list should not be seen as a self-study aid, as only brief meanings have been given and candidates may need help from their teacher/tutor to interpret some items correctly.

Foundation Tier: Assessment tasks for Foundation Tier Listening and Reading will be based on material in this vocabulary list. The assessments will contain some unfamiliar vocabulary but this will not be tested.

Higher Tier: Assessment tasks for Higher Tier Listening and Reading will be based on material in both the Foundation and Higher Tier lists. Assessments will contain some unfamiliar vocabulary, and some of this will be tested, since the national subject criteria require candidates to use a range of techniques to deduce meaning.

Speaking and Writing

In Controlled Assessment tasks, candidates may use vocabulary from the Foundation and Higher tier lists but can also use vocabulary that specifically suits the tasks they choose to do and their own personal interests.

Prior knowledge

It is expected that candidates will be already familiar with the following:

- Numbers – (ordinal and cardinal)
- Days of the week, months of the year and seasons
- Towns, countries and nationalities
- Feminine and plural forms of the words listed
- Prefixes and suffixes of words already listed
- Target-language words used in English
- English words used in the target language.
- Grammatical items and structures figuring in Appendix B in the Specification (e.g. conjunctions, prepositions, both simple and compound, reflexives, common adverbs and adverbial phrases, etc.)
- Straightforward and common cognates

Please note that some easily recognisable cognates may not be present in this list; however, others have been presented as a help to teachers and candidates. Cognates included in this list

are those that are written similarly to their English counterparts, but pronounced in a markedly different way.

At Higher tier, candidates should know how to interpret suffixes as linguistic markers showing relationships between different parts of speech and have an awareness of the function of prefixes to modify the meaning of the root: e.g.

réserver

réservation

place réservée

übernachten

Übernachtung

producir

reducir

introducir

German Vocabulary List General

Foundation

| | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ab | from (e.g. time) |
| ab und zu | now and again |
| Abend (abends) | (in the) evening |
| als/ wenn | when (conj) |
| bald (bis bald) | soon (see you...soon!) |
| bevor | before |
| damals | then (= at that time) |
| dann | then (= at that time) |
| endlich / zuletzt | finally / at last |
| erst (um) | not until |
| früh (früher) | early (previously) |
| gestern | yesterday |
| gewöhnlich | usually |
| heute | today |
| immer (noch) | always (still) |
| manchmal | sometime(s) |
| Mittag (mittags) | midday (at midday) |
| Mitte (mitten in) | middle (in the middle of) |
| Mitternacht | midnight |
| Monat (monatlich) | month(ly) |
| morgen | tomorrow |
| Morgen (morgens) | (in the) morning |
| nachdem | after |
| nachher | afterwards |
| Nachmittag (nachmittags) | (in the) afternoon |
| nächst | following/next (e.g. day/week) |
| neulich | recently |
| nicht mehr | no longer |
| nie | never |
| noch | still (=even now) |
| noch nicht | not yet |
| plötzlich | suddenly |
| schon | already |
| sobald | as soon as |
| sofort | immediately |
| täglich | daily |
| übermorgen | day after tomorrow |
| vorgestern | day before yesterday |
| vorher | beforehand/ previously |
| Vormittag (vormittags) | morning (in the morning) |
| zuerst | at first |

| | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| aber | but / however |
| alle | all / everyone |
| allein | alone |
| also / so | therefore / so |
| andere | other |
| anderthalb | one and a half |
| anfangen | to begin/ start |
| Antwort | answer |
| antworten | to answer |
| Art | sort / kind |
| auch | also |
| Auf Wiedersehen | good-bye! |
| Augenblick | moment |
| ausgezeichnet | excellent |
| außer | except for |

| | |
|-------------------|----------------|
| befriedigend | satisfactory |
| beginnen | to begin/start |
| begrüßen | to greet |
| behalten | to keep |
| behandeln | to treat |
| Behandlung | treatment |
| beide | both |
| Beispiel | example |
| bekommen | to receive |
| beliebt | popular |
| bemerken | to notice |
| benutzen | to use |
| bequem | comfortable |
| besitzen | to own |
| besonders | particular(ly) |
| besser | better |
| besprechen | to discuss |
| bestimmt | definitely |
| bestrafen | to punish |
| besuchen | to visit |
| bieten / anbieten | to offer |
| billig | cheap |
| bisschen (ein) | a little |
| bitte | please |
| brauchen | to need |
| brechen | to break |
| breit | wide |
| bringen | to bring |

| | |
|----------|--------------------------|
| d.h. | i.e. |
| danke(n) | thank you (to thank) |
| dass | that |
| Datum | date |
| dauern | to last |
| denken | to think |
| dies | this |
| Ding | thing |
| doch | yes (contradicting) |
| drücken | to press / push |
| dürfen | to be allowed to / "may" |
| Dutzend | a dozen |

| | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| eben | just |
| ebenso | just as |
| egal (das ist mir egal) | (I don't care!) |
| ehemalig | former / previous |
| eigen | own |
| eilen (sich beeilen) | to hurry (up) |
| einander | one another/ each other |
| einige | some / a few |
| einmal (noch einmal) | once (more) |
| einverstanden | agreed |
| Ende | end / finish |
| eng | narrow / tight |
| entfernt | away / distant |
| entschuldigen Sie! (sich entschuldigen) | excuse me! (to apologise) |
| Entschuldigung! | sorry! |
| entweder ... oder | either ... or |
| erinnern (sich) | to remind (remember) |
| erkennen | to recognise |
| erzählen (Erzählung) | to tell / recount (story) |
| es gibt | there is / are |
| es macht nichts | it doesn't matter |
| etwa / ungefähr | about / roughly / approximately |
| etwas (irgend etwas) | something (or other) |
| | |
| fallen (lassen) | to fall (to drop) |
| falsch | wrong |
| fast | almost |
| fehlen | to be missing |
| Fehler | mistake |
| fertig | ready / finished |
| finden | to find |
| folgen | to follow |
| Frage (eine Frage stellen) | question (to ask a question) |
| fragen | to ask |
| | |
| gar nicht | not at all |
| geben (es gibt) | to give (there is) |
| genau | exactly |
| genug | enough |
| gern | glad(ly) |
| geschlossen | closed |
| getrennt | separate(ly) |
| glauben | to think / believe |
| gleich (der/das/die gleiche) | immediately (the same) |
| glücklich (Glück) | happy (good luck) |
| Gott | God |
| gratulieren | to congratulate |
| Grund | ground / reason |
| Gruss | greeting |
| günstig | favourable |
| gut | good |
| guten Tag | hello |
| | |
| haben | to have |
| halb | half |
| Hälfte | a half |
| halten | to hold / to stop (moving) |
| hier | here |

| | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| hochachtungsvoll | yours faithfully |
| hoffen | to hope |
| Idee | idea |
| in Ordnung / klar! | O.K.! included |
| inbegriffen | somewhere (or other) |
| irgendwo | |
| ja | yes |
| je / das Stück | each (=per item) |
| jeder | each / every / everybody |
| jemand | someone/ somebody |
| jener | that |
| jetzt | now |
| kaputt | broken |
| kein | no (= not any) |
| klar | clear |
| können | to be able to/ "can" |
| kriegen | to get |
| lang | long |
| lange | long (e.g. a long time) |
| langsam | slow |
| lassen | to let / leave (s.th) |
| leider | unfortunately |
| leid tun (es tut mir leid) | to feel sorry for (I'm sorry) |
| leihen (sich) | to lend (to borrow) |
| letzt | last (adj) |
| machen | to do / make |
| mal e.g. zweimal | times e.g. twice |
| mäßig | moderate |
| mehr | more |
| mehrere | several |
| Meinung | opinion |
| mit freundlichen Grüßen | yours sincerely |
| mögen | to like (to) |
| möglich | possible |
| müssen | to have to / "must" |
| natürlich | of course |
| nehmen | to take |
| nein | no |
| neu | new |
| nicht | not |
| nichts | nothing |
| niemand | no-one / nobody |
| Nummer | number |
| nur | only |
| oder | or |
| offen | open |
| öffnen | to open |
| oft | often |
| ohne | without |
| Paar (ein) | a pair / couple |
| paar (ein) | a few |

| | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| prima! | great! / cool! |
| pro | per |
| Prost! | Cheers! |
| Prozent | per cent |
| Qualität | quality |
| Quatsch | nonsense |
| rufen | to call / shout |
| ruhig (Ruhe) | quiet (rest / quiet) |
| rund | round (=shape) |
| sagen | to say / tell |
| Schade! | a pity! |
| schlecht | bad |
| schließen (abschließen) | to close (lock) |
| schließlich | finally |
| schlimm | bad |
| schrecklich | terrible |
| schreien | to shout/ scream |
| sehr | very |
| sein | to be |
| seitdem | since |
| Sekunde | second |
| selbe (der/das/dieselbe) | same |
| sicher | certain(ly) / sure(ly) |
| sogar | even |
| sollen ("sollte") | (ought to / should) |
| sonst | otherwise |
| sowohl ... als auch | both ... and |
| toll! | great! cool! |
| Tschüs(s) ! | cheerio!/ bye!/ see you! |
| tun | to do |
| überall | everywhere |
| Uhr | clock / watch / o'clock |
| um ... zu | to (=in order to) |
| und | and |
| unmöglich | impossible |
| verschieden | different/ various |
| Verzeihung! | Sorry! |
| viel | a lot / much / many |
| vielleicht | perhaps |
| Viertel | a quarter |
| voll | full |
| wahr (nicht wahr?) | true (isn't it?) |
| wechseln | to change |
| weil | because |
| Weise (auf diese Weise) | way (in this way) |
| wenig(er) | little (less) |
| wenigstens | at least |
| wenn | when / if |
| werden | to become / get |
| wichtig | important |
| wie | as / like |
| Wie bitte? | pardon? |

| | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|
| Wie geht's? | how are you? |
| wieder | again |
| wiederholen | to repeat |
| willkommen | welcome |
| wirklich | really |
| wollen | to want to |
| wunderbar | wonderful |
| Wunsch | wish |
| wünschen | to wish |
| | |
| Zahl | figure / number |
| ziehen | to pull |
| Ziel | aim |
| ziemlich | quite / fairly |
| zu | too (e.g. too old) / closed |
| zufrieden | contented |
| zumachen | to close |
| zusammen | together |

Higher

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Absicht | intention |
| Achtung | attention |
| ähnlich | similar |
| ahnen | to suspect |
| Ahnung | idea |
| außer(dem) | except (besides) |
| äußerst | extremely |
| bedeuten | to mean |
| damit | so that |
| enttäuschen | to disappoint |
| enttäuscht | disappointed |
| erklären | to explain |
| erlauben | to allow / permit |
| es kommt darauf an | to depend (it depends) |
| fließend | fluently |
| Folge | consequence |
| gehören | to belong to |
| genügen | to suffice |
| geschehen | to happen |
| häufig | frequently |
| heutzutage | nowadays |
| höchstens | at most |
| im voraus | in advance |
| insgesamt | altogether |
| irren (sich) | to be wrong |
| kaum | hardly / scarcely |
| ob | whether |
| obgleich / obwohl | although |
| sobald | as soon as |
| statt | instead of |
| umsonst | in vain / free |
| völlig | completely / fully |
| vor allem | above all |
| vor kurzem | recently / a short time ago |
| Vorsicht (vorsichtig) | careful(!) |
| wagen | to dare |
| während | while |
| weder ... noch | neither ... nor |

wertvoll / wertlos
zusätzlich
zwar

valuable / worthless
additional
indeed

Topic Area 1: Home and local area

Life in the home; friends and relationships

Local area, facilities and getting around

Topic Area 1 Home and local area

Life in the home; friends and relationships

Foundation

| | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| abtrocknen | to dry up |
| abwaschen | to wash up |
| anmachen | to put on / turn on |
| anziehen (sich) | to put on (get dressed) |
| aufstehen | to get up / stand up |
| aufwachen | to wake up |
| auskommen mit | to get on with |
| ausruhen (sich) | to have a rest |
| aussehen | to look (appearance) |
| ausziehen (sich) | to get undressed |
| backen | to bake |
| beschreiben | to describe |
| Buchstabe | letter (=of alphabet) |
| buchstabieren | to spell |
| bügeln (Bügeleisen) | to iron (iron) |
| bürsten | to brush e.g. hair |
| decken | to lay e.g. table |
| einschlafen | to go to sleep |
| hinlegen (sich) | to lie down |
| hinsetzen (sich) | to sit down |
| kehren | to sweep |
| leer | empty |
| leeren | to empty |
| legen | to put (= to lay) |
| Liebe | love |
| lieben | to love |
| liegen | to lie (be lying down) |
| mähen | to mow |
| organisieren | to organise |
| putzen | to clean |
| schlafen | to sleep |
| schneiden | to cut |
| sitzen (sich setzen) | to sit (down) |
| spülen (abspülen) | to wash up |
| Staub saugen | to Hoover / vacuum clean |
| stecken | to put (inside something) |
| stehen | to stand |
| stellen | to put / place (e.g. a vase) |
| Teil | part |
| teilen | to share |
| trocken | dry |
| trocknen | to dry |
| umziehen (sich) | to move house (to get changed) |
| vorbereiten | to prepare |
| waschen (sich) | to wash (o.s.) |
| wecken | to wake s.o. |
| wiegen | to weigh |
| zunehmen | to grow / get bigger / increase |
| Adresse | address |

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Alter | age |
| Bart | beard |
| Brille | glasses |
| Familienname | surname |
| geboren | born |
| Geburts(tag / ort) | birth(day / place of) |
| Heimat | home |
| Heimfahrt / Heimweg | home journey / way home |
| heiraten | to marry |
| heißen | to be called |
| ledig | single / unmarried |
| Lieber / Liebe | Dear (=letters) |
| verheiratet | married |
| verlobt | engaged |
| versprechen | to promise |
| Vorname | first name |
| | |
| alt(modisch) | old(fashioned) |
| angenehm | pleasant / enjoyable |
| ängstlich | anxious |
| berühmt | famous |
| blöd / dumm | stupid |
| böse | angry |
| dick | fat / thick |
| doof | stupid |
| ehrlich | honest |
| ernst | serious |
| fleißig | hard working |
| frech | cheeky |
| Freude | joy |
| freundlich | friendly |
| furchtbar | awful |
| geduldig | patient |
| gefallen | to like |
| gemütlich | cosy / cheery |
| glatt (Glatteis) | smooth / straight e.g.hair (black ice) |
| groß | tall |
| Größe | size / height (of people) |
| hassen | to hate |
| hässlich | ugly |
| hilfsbereit / hilfreich | helpful |
| höflich | polite |
| hübsch | pretty |
| klein | small / short |
| klug | clever |
| komisch | funny |
| kurz | short |
| Laune (guter / schlechter) | in a good / bad mood |
| laut | noisy / loud |
| lockig | curly |
| lustig | funny |
| merkwürdig | funny / strange |
| mittelgroß / mittellang | medium / average (=height/length) |
| müde (ermüdend) | tired (tiring) |
| nervös | nervous |
| nett | nice |
| ordentlich | tidy |
| Pech | luck (bad) |
| reich | rich |

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| sanft | soft / gentle |
| satt | full up / fed up |
| sauber | clean |
| scharf | sharp |
| schick | smart (e.g. dress) |
| schlank | slim |
| schmutzig | dirty |
| schüchtern | shy |
| stark | strong |
| streng | strict |
| tot | dead |
| traurig | sad |
| unordentlich | untidy |
| Unrecht haben | to be wrong |
| verstehen (sich) | to understand (get on with) |
| | |
| Anzug | suit (men's) |
| Armband(uhr) | bracelet (wrist watch) |
| BH / Büstenhalter | bra |
| Bluse | blouse |
| Gürtel | belt |
| Halskette | necklace |
| Handschuh | glove |
| Handtasche | handbag |
| Hemd | shirt |
| Hose | trousers |
| Hut | hat |
| Jacke | jacket |
| Kleid | dress |
| Kleider / Kleidung | clothes / clothing |
| Kostüm | suit (women's) |
| Krawatte / Schlips | tie |
| Lippe(nstift) | lip(stick) |
| Mantel | coat |
| Mode (modisch) | fashion(able) |
| Mütze | cap |
| Nacht(hemd) | night (dress) |
| Ohrringe | earrings |
| Parfüm | perfume |
| Pulli | pullover |
| Rock | skirt |
| Schal | scarf |
| Schlafanzug | pyjamas |
| Schuhe | shoes |
| Slip | panties |
| Socke | sock |
| Stiefel | boot |
| Strumpfhose | tights |
| Tasche (Einkaufstasche) | pocket / bag (shopping bag) |
| tragen | to carry / wear |
| Trainingsanzug | tracksuit |
| Turnschuhe | trainers |
| Unterhose | underpants |
| Unterwäsche | underwear |
| | |
| Arbeitszimmer | study |
| Backofen | oven |
| Badewanne | bath (tub) |
| Badezimmer | bathroom |

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Bücherregal | book case |
| Bude | stall / stand/ room |
| Decke | blanket / ceiling |
| Diele | hall (=entrance to house) |
| Doppelhaus | semi-detached house |
| Dusche | shower |
| duschen | to have a shower |
| Einfamilienhaus | detached house |
| Elektroherd | electric cooker |
| Erdgeschoss | ground floor |
| Esszimmer | dining room |
| Etagenbett | bunk bed |
| Fenster | window |
| Flur | hall |
| Fußboden | floor |
| Gardine | curtain |
| Garten | garden |
| Gasherd | gas cooker |
| Haarbürste | hairbrush |
| Handtuch (Badetuch) | towel (bath towel) |
| Heizkörper | radiator |
| Heizung (Zentralheizung) | heating (central) |
| Kamm | comb |
| kämmen | to comb (hair) |
| Keller | cellar |
| Kissen | cushion |
| Kleiderschrank | wardrobe |
| Klingel | (door) bell |
| Klo | loo |
| Knopf | button |
| Kommode | chest of drawers |
| Kühlschrank | fridge |
| Lampe | lamp |
| Licht | light |
| Mikrowellenherd | microwave |
| Möbel | furniture |
| möbliert | furnished |
| oben | at the top / upstairs |
| Pflanze | plant |
| Rasen | lawn |
| Regal | shelf |
| Reihe | row (e.g. of seats etc) |
| Reihenhaus | terraced house |
| Schlafzimmer (Schlafraum) | bedroom (dormitory) |
| Schlüssel(bund) | key (ring) |
| Schrank | cupboard |
| Seife | soap |
| Sessel | armchair |
| Sofa | sofa / settee |
| Spülbecken | sink |
| Spülmaschine | dishwasher |
| Steppdecke | duvet |
| Stereoanlage | stereo system |
| Stock (im ersten Stock) | floor (e.g. on the 1st floor) |
| Stufe | step/ stair |
| Stuhl | chair |
| Tablett | tray |
| Tapete | wallpaper |
| Teppich | carpet |

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Terasse | terrace / patio |
| tief | deep |
| Tiefkühltruhe | freezer |
| Tisch | table |
| Tischtuch | tablecloth |
| Toilettenpapier | toilet paper |
| Topf | saucepans |
| Treppe | stairs |
| Tuch | cloth |
| Tür | door |
| unten | at the bottom / downstairs |
| Vorhang | curtain |
| Wand | wall (interior) |
| Waschbecken | washbasin |
| Wäsche | washing |
| Waschküche | utility room / laundry room |
| Waschmaschine | washing machine |
| Waschpulver | wash powder |
| Wasserhahn | tap |
| Wecker | alarm clock |
| Wohnzimmer | living room |
| | |
| Brief | letter |
| Brieffreund/in | pen friend |
| Bruder | brother |
| Cousin / Vetter / Kusine | cousin |
| Dame | lady |
| Ehefrau/ Ehemann/ Ehepaar | wife / husband / married couple |
| Einzelkind | only child |
| Eltern | parents |
| Enkel/in / Enkelkind | grandson / daughter / child |
| Erwachsene | adult |
| Familie | family |
| Frau | Mrs / woman |
| Fräulein(!) | Miss (waitress!) |
| Freund/in | friend (boy / girl) |
| Geschwister | brothers and sisters |
| Großvater / Großmutter / Großeltern | grandfather / mother / parents |
| Junge | boy |
| Leute / Menschen | people |
| Mädchen | girl |
| männlich | male |
| Mutter / Mutti | mother / mum |
| Nachbar/in | neighbour |
| Neffe | nephew |
| Nichte | niece |
| Onkel | uncle |
| Opa / Oma | grandad / granny |
| Schwester | sister |
| Sohn | son |
| Tante | aunt |
| Tochter | daughter |
| Vater / Vati | father / dad |
| Verwandte | relative (= relation) |
| weiblich | female |
| Zwillinge | twins |
| | |
| Biene | bee |
| Ente | duck |

| | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| fressen | to eat (animals) |
| füttern | to feed (=pets) |
| Hase | hare |
| Hund | dog |
| Kaninchen | rabbit |
| Katze | cat |
| Kuh | cow |
| Meerschweinchen | guinea pig |
| Pferd | horse |
| Schaf | sheep |
| Schildkröte | tortoise |
| Schlange (stehen) | snake (to queue) |
| Tier (Haustier) | animal (pet) |
| Vogel | bird |
| Wellensittich | budgerigar |
| | |
| Backstein | brick |
| Baumwolle | cotton |
| Holz | wood |
| Kohle | coal |
| Kunststoff | plastic |
| Leder | leather |
| Metall | metal |
| Seide | silk |
| Stahl | steel |
| Stein | stone |
| Stoff | material |
| Wolle | wool |
| | |
| blau | blue |
| bunt | bright (= colour) |
| Farbe | colour / paint |
| gelb | yellow |
| grau | grey |
| grün | green |
| hell | pale (colour) |
| lila | purple |
| rosa | pink |
| rot | red |
| schwarz | black |
| silber | silver |

Higher

| | |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| abnehmen | to lose weight / slim |
| Alptraum | nightmare |
| altmodisch | old fashioned |
| ändern | to change |
| anprobieren | to try on |
| Anrichte | sideboard |
| anschalten | to switch on |
| anstrengend | tiring |
| anziehen | to attract |
| ärgerlich | annoying |
| ärgern | to annoy |
| artig | well behaved |
| aufgereggt | excited |
| aufschließen | to unlock |
| ausschalten | to switch off |
| ausschlafen | to have a lie in |

| | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| begießen | to water (plants) |
| beißen (Biss) | to bite (bite) |
| bewundern | to admire |
| Beziehung | relationship |
| Braut (Bräutigam) | bride (bridegroom) |
| Dachboden | attic / loft |
| duzen | to call <i>du</i> |
| echt | genuine |
| Ehe | marriage |
| Eigenschaft | quality / characteristic |
| Eindruck | impression |
| erscheinen | to appear |
| Fensterladen | shutter |
| Fernbedienung | remote control |
| Freundschaft | friendship |
| Gebrauchsanweisung | instructions for use |
| Gedächtnis | memory |
| Gefahr (gefährlich) | danger(ous) |
| geschieden | divorced |
| Geschlecht | sex / gender |
| getrennt | separated |
| Gewicht | weight |
| Griff | handle |
| gütig | kind |
| heizen | to heat |
| Hütte | shed / hut |
| Jahrhundert | century |
| Kabel | cable / wiring |
| Käfig | cage |
| Kamin | fireplace (hearth) |
| Klapp- (stuhl / tisch) | folding (chair / table) |
| Klimaanlage | air-conditioning |
| klopfen | to knock |
| König | king |
| Königin | queen |
| Kontaktlinsen | contact lenses |
| Krug | jug |
| lächeln | to smile |
| lächerlich | ridiculous |
| Lage | situation |
| Lärm | noise (loud) |
| lebhaft | lively |
| nennen | to name |
| neugierig | curious / inquisitive |
| Persönlichkeit | personality |
| Puppe | doll |
| Quadratmeter | square metre |
| Rasierapparat | shaver |
| sich rasieren | to shave |
| reißen | to tear |
| Reißverschluss | zip |
| Rowdy | lout / hooligan |
| rücksichtslos | careless |
| sanft | gentle |
| Schloss | lock (of door) |
| schminken (sich) | to put on make-up |
| Schmuck | jewellery |
| Schublade | drawer |
| Schuppen | shed |

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Schwager | brother-in-law |
| Schwägerin | sister-in-law |
| schwanger | pregnant |
| Schwiegermutter | mother-in-law |
| Schwiegervater | father-in-law |
| sehr geehrte(r) Herr / Frau | dear Sir / Madam |
| selbständig | independently |
| seltsam | odd / strange |
| Senioren | senior citizens |
| Spülküche | utility room |
| Stiefmutter / vater | step-mother / father |
| Streichhölzer | matches |
| Streit | argument / quarrel |
| stumm | silent / mute |
| sympathisch | nice |
| Tastatur | keyboard (computer) |
| taub | deaf |
| Teppichboden | fitted carpet |
| Traum | dream |
| träumen | to dream |
| Verantwortung | responsibility |
| Vergnügen | pleasure |
| vergrößern | to enlarge |
| vernünftig | sensible / reasonable |
| verrückt | mad |
| Vertrauen | trust |
| Waschlappen | flannel |
| weinen | to cry (tears) |
| Werkzeug | implement |
| Wintergarten | conservatory |
| winzig | tiny |
| Witwe | widow |
| Witwer | widower |
| zornig | angry |
| Zufall (zufällig) | (by) chance |
| zunehmen | to put on weight / increase |

Local area, facilities and getting around

Foundation

| | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|
| Acker | field (=arable) |
| Allee | avenue |
| Bach | stream |
| bauen | to build |
| Bauer / Bäuerin | farmer / farmer('s wife) |
| Bauernhof | farm |
| Baum | tree |
| Berg | mountain |
| Blatt | leaf / piece of paper |
| Boden | ground |
| Bundesstraße | A-road |
| Bürgersteig | pavement |
| Bushaltestelle | bus stop |
| Dach | roof |
| Einbahnstraße | one way street |
| Feld | field |
| flach | flat |

| | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Fluss | river |
| Gebiet | region / area |
| Gebirge | mountain range |
| Gegend | district |
| Hecke | hedge |
| Hügel (hügelig) | hill(y) |
| Kanal | canal / channel |
| Loch | hole |
| Straße | street / road |
| Straßenbahn | tram |
| Tal | valley |
| Ufer (Flussufer) | (river) bank |
| Wald | wood / forest |
| Wiese | field / meadow |
| Wohnblock | block of flats |
| wohnen | to live |
| Wohnung | flat |
| | |
| Apotheke (Apotheker) | chemist's (chemist) |
| Bäcker/in (Bäckerei) | baker('s shop) |
| Bibliothek(ar/in) | library (librarian) |
| Briefkasten | letter box |
| Briefmarke | postage stamp |
| Brücke | bridge |
| Buch(handlung) | book (shop) |
| Burg | castle |
| Delikatessengeschäft | delicatessen |
| Dom / Kathedrale | cathedral |
| Drogerie | chemists |
| Einkaufszentrum | shopping centre |
| einwerfen | to post |
| Gemüsehändler | greengrocer's |
| Geschäft | shop |
| Juwelier | jeweller |
| Kapelle | chapel |
| Kino | cinema |
| Kirche | church |
| Kneipe | pub |
| Konditorei | cake / sweet shop |
| Kunst(galerie) | art (gallery) |
| Leben | life |
| leben | to live |
| Lebensmittel(geschäft) | food/ groceries (grocer's shop) |
| Markt (Marktplatz) | market (place) |
| Metzger(ei) | butcher ('s shop) |
| Modegeschäft | clothes shop |
| Post(amt) | post office |
| Postleitzahl | post code |
| Rathaus | town hall |
| Schloss | castle |
| sparen | to save |
| Sparkasse | savings bank |
| tanken | to fill up with petrol |
| Tankstelle | petrol station |
| Turm | tower |
| Verkehrsamt | tourist office |
| Zentrum | centre |
| | |
| Ausgang / Ausfahrt | exit (= building / motorway) |

| | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Auto | car |
| Autobahn | motorway |
| Benzin | petrol |
| bremsen | to brake |
| Bremsen | brakes |
| Eingang / Einfahrt | entrance |
| einstigen | to get on / in (vehicles) |
| Fähre (Autofähre) | ferry (car ferry) |
| fahren | to go / drive |
| Fahrer/in | driver |
| Fahrgast / Passagier | passenger |
| führen | to lead |
| Führerschein | driving licence |
| Fußgänger(zone) | pedestrian (area) |
| gehen | to go / walk |
| holen | to fetch |
| kommen | to come |
| Kreuzung | crossroads |
| Kurve | bend |
| Lastwagen / LKW | lorry |
| Lieferwagen | van (delivery) |
| Linie | line / bus route |
| Marke | make (of car) |
| Mofa | moped |
| Motorrad (fahrer/in) | motorbike(rider) |
| Raststätte | motorway services |
| Schild (Straßenschild) | sign (roadsign) |
| verlassen | to leave (place) |
| Wagen | car |
| Weg / Fußweg | way / path |
| weggehen | to go away |
| Werkstatt | repair workshop / garage |
| Werkzeug | tools |
| abfahren | to depart |
| Abfahrt / Abflug | departure |
| abholen | to meet (= pick up/ fetch) |
| Abteil | compartment |
| anhalten | to stop (vehicles) |
| ankommen | to arrive |
| Ankunft | arrival |
| aussteigen | to get off |
| Automat | machine |
| Bahn (Bahnsteig) | railway (platform) |
| Bahnhof | station |
| besetzt | occupied (e.g. seat) |
| D-Zug | express train |
| einfach | easy / single (ticket) |
| Eisen | iron |
| Eisenbahnlinie | railway line |
| Fahrgeld | fare |
| Fahrkarte | ticket |
| Fahrkartenschalter | ticket office |
| Fahrplan | timetable (bus / train) |
| Fahrt | journey (short) |
| Gleis | platform / line |
| hin und zurück | there & back i.e. return |
| Rücken | back |
| Rückfahrt | return journey |

| | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| S-Bahn | suburban railway |
| U-Bahn(station) | underground / tube / métro (station) |
| umsteigen | to change (e.g. trains) |
| Verbindung (verbinden) | connection e.g. trains (to connect) |
| Verkehr(smittel) | traffic (means of transport) |
| verpassen | to miss e.g. bus / train |
| Verspätung | delay |
| warten auf | to wait for |
| Warteraum / saal / zimmer | waiting room |
| Zug(führer) | train (driver) |
| zurück | back |
| zurückkommen | to return / come / go back |
| | |
| Boot | boat |
| Bord | board (on) |
| Fahrrad / Rad | bicycle |
| fliegen | to fly |
| Flug | flight |
| Flughafen | airport |
| Flugzeug | plane |
| Hubschrauber | helicopter |
| Miete | rent |
| mieten | to rent / hire |
| Rad | wheel |
| Radfahren | cycling |
| radfahren | to cycle |
| Radfahrer/in | cyclist |
| Schiff | ship |
| starten | to take off (plane) |
| vermieten | to rent / hire (out) |
| | |
| Dorf | village |
| dort(hin) | there (to there) |
| dort drüben | over there |
| draußen | outside |
| drinnen | inside |
| Ecke | corner |
| Einwohner/in | inhabitant |
| geradeaus | straight ahead |
| Großstadt | city |
| Hafen(stadt) | harbour (port) |
| Hauptbahnhof / Hauptstraße | main station/ road |
| Hauptstadt | capital |
| hinten | at the back |
| hinter | behind |
| links | left (on the left side) |
| Nähe (in der Nähe von) | near to / nearby |
| Rand | edge |
| rechts | right (on the) |
| Richtung | direction |
| Stadt (Partnerstadt) | town (twin town) |
| Stadtrundfahrt | town tour |
| vor | in front of / outside / before |
| vorbeigehen/fahren | to go past |
| vorne | at the front |
| Vorort | suburb |
| weit | far (away) from/ distant |

Higher

| | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| anbauen | to grow (crops) |
| anschnallen (sich) | to fasten seat belt |
| außer Betrieb | out of order / not working |
| Autobahnkreuz | motorway junction |
| Bahnübergang | level crossing |
| Baustelle | building site / roadworks |
| befinden (sich) | to be situated |
| beilegen | to enclose |
| Eimer | bucket |
| einwerfen | to post (a letter) |
| entwerten | to cancel / stamp a ticket |
| Fahrzeug | vehicle |
| Fels | rock (mineral) |
| fließen | to flow |
| gebrauchen (gebraucht) | to use (second hand) |
| Gegenteil | opposite |
| Geschwindigkeits(begrenzung) | speed (limit) |
| Gipfel | summit |
| Hauptverkehrszeit | rush hour |
| hupen | to hoot |
| Kennzeichen | registration number |
| Klippe | cliff |
| Kofferraum | boot (of car) |
| Kreis(verkehr) | circle (roundabout) |
| Leitung | cable / wiring / pipes |
| Lenkrad | steering wheel |
| liefern | to deliver |
| Luftdruck | tyre pressure |
| öffentlich | public |
| Reinigung | dry cleaning |
| Rückspiegel | rear-view mirror |
| Rundfunk | radio |
| Sicherheit | safety |
| Sicherheitsgurt | seatbelt |
| Stau | hold-up / traffic jam |
| Steuer(rad) | steering wheel |
| überfahren | to run over |
| überholen | to overtake |
| überqueren | to cross (road) |
| umgeben von | surrounded by |
| Umleitung | diversion |
| Vorfahrt | priority / right of way |
| wachsen | to grow |
| Weinberg | vineyard |
| Windschutzscheibe | windscreen |
| Zebrastreifen | zebra-crossing |
| zusammenstoßen mit | to collide with |

Topic Area 2: Health and sport

Sport, outdoor pursuits and healthy lifestyle

Food and drink as aspects of culture and health

Topic Area 2 Health and sport

Sport, outdoor pursuits and healthy lifestyle

Foundation

| | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Auge | eye |
| Bauch | tummy |
| Bein | leg |
| Gesicht | face |
| Haare | hair |
| Hals | neck/ throat |
| Knie | knee |
| Körper | body |
| Mund | mouth |
| Nase | nose |
| Ohr | ear |
| Schulter | shoulder |
| angeln | to fish |
| Angelrute | fishing rod |
| Bad | bath |
| baden | to bathe |
| Badeanzug/hose | swimming costume/trunks |
| Badeort | seaside resort |
| bewegen | to move |
| Endspiel | final (e.g. sport) |
| Freibad | swimming pool (open air) |
| Fuß (zu Fuß gehen) | foot (go on foot) |
| Fußball | football |
| gewinnen | to win |
| Hallenbad | indoor swimming pool |
| joggen | to jog |
| Kanufahren | canoeing |
| kegeln | to play skittles |
| klettern | to climb |
| laufen | to run |
| Leichtathletik | athletics |
| Liga | league |
| Mannschaft | team |
| Netz | net |
| Reiten | horse riding |
| rennen | to run |
| Rennen | race |
| Rollbrett | skateboard |
| Roller | scooter |
| Rollschuh laufen | to roller skate |
| Ruderboot | rowing boat |
| rudern | to row |
| schießen | to shoot |
| schlagen | to hit |
| Schläger | racquet / stick / bat |
| Schließfach | locker |
| Schlittschuhlaufen | to ice skate |
| Schwimmbad | swimming pool |
| schwimmen | to swim |

| | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| See (der/die) (an der See) | lake / sea (at the sea-side) |
| segeln | to sail |
| Ski fahren | to ski |
| Skilehrer/in | ski instructor |
| spazierengehen | to go for a walk |
| Spaziergang | walk |
| Spiel(film) | game / match (feature film) |
| spielen | to play (music / sports / cards) |
| Spieler | player |
| Spielzeug | toy(s) |
| Sport treiben | to do sport |
| Sportplatz | sports ground / school field |
| springen | to jump |
| Stadion | stadium |
| steigen | to climb |
| Surfbrett | surfboard |
| Tor (ein Tor schießen) | gate / goal (to score a goal) |
| Umkleideraum | changing room |
| Verein | club |
| verlieren | to lose |
| wandern | to hike |
| Wanderung | hike |
| werfen | to throw |
| windsurfen | to windsurf |
| Biene | bee |
| Erkältung (sich erkälten) | a cold (to catch a cold) |
| Fieber | fever / a temperature |
| Fliege | fly |
| fühlen | to feel |
| Gefühl | feeling |
| gesund (Gesundheit) | healthy (health) |
| Grippe | flu |
| Halsschmerzen | sore throat |
| Hansaplast | sticking plaster |
| Heftpflaster | sticking plaster |
| helfen (Hilfe!) | to help (help!) |
| Husten | cough |
| husten | to cough |
| Kopfschmerzen | headache |
| krank (Krankheit) | ill(ness) |
| Krankenhaus | hospital |
| Krankenpfleger/ Krankenschwester | nurse(male/female) |
| Krankenwagen | ambulance |
| Magen(schmerzen) | stomach (ache) |
| Medikament | medicine |
| Operation | operation (=medical) |
| Patient/in | patient |
| Rezept | prescription / recipe |
| Schmerzen (schmerhaft) | pain(ful) |
| Schnupfen | cold |
| seekrank | seasick |
| sprechen | to speak |
| Sprechstunde | surgery hours |
| stechen | to sting |
| Stich | sting |
| Tablette | tablet/pill |
| Unfall | accident |
| verletzen (sich) | to injure (o.s.) |

weh tun

to hurt (e.g. my arm hurts)

Wespe

wasp

Wunde

wound

Zahn(schmerzen)

tooth (ache)

Zahnarzt / Zahnärztin

dentist

Zahnbürste

toothbrush

Zahnpasta

toothpaste

Higher

Anfänger

beginner

bluten

to bleed

Blutprobe

blood test

brennen

to burn

Brust

chest

Chirurg(in)

surgeon

Durchfall

diarrhoea

Ellbogen

elbow

erbrechen (sich)

to be sick

Ereignis

event

Erfolg

success

Ergebnis

result / score

erhalten

to receive

erholen (sich)

to recover / get better

Erleichterung

relief

erreichen

to reach / catch

erste Hilfe

first aid

fangen

to catch

Fußgelenk

ankle

Gehirn

brain

Geruch

smell

geschwollen

swollen

Gips(verband)

plaster

Glatze

bald patch

Handgelenk

wrist

Haut

skin

heben

to lift / raise

Heimweh

homesickness

Helm

helmet

Heuschnupfen

hay fever

Höhe

height

Höhle

cave

Hustensaft

cough mixture

jagen

to hunt

Kinn

chin

Knochen

bone

leiden

to suffer

Magenverstimmung

stomach upset

Meister(schaft)

champion(ship)

Menge (Menschenmenge)

quantity (crowd)

messen

to measure

nackt

naked

Pfeil

arrow

pflegen

to look after (patient)

Pokal

cup (trophy)

Röntgenbild

x-ray

Salbe

cream / ointment

schaden

to do harm

Schaden

damage

| | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Schiedsrichter | referee |
| schlucken | to swallow |
| Sieg | win / victory |
| Sonnenstich | sun stroke |
| Sorge (sich Sorgen machen) | worry (to worry) |
| sorgen für | to look after |
| Spritze | injection |
| tauchen | to dive |
| teilnehmen | to take part |
| Turnier | tournament |
| übergeben (sich) | to be sick |
| unentschieden | undecided / drawn (match) |
| untersuchen | to examine (patient) |
| Verband | bandage |
| verstauchen (sich) | to sprain |
| verstopft | constipated |
| Wange | cheek |
| Wettbewerb | competition |
| Wettkampf | competition |
| Zeh | toe |
| Zunge | tongue |

Food and drink as aspects of culture and health

Foundation

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Abendessen | dinner / evening meal |
| Appetit (guten Appetit!) | appetite (enjoy your meal!) |
| Durst (durstig) | thirst(y) |
| Flamme | flame |
| Flasche | bottle |
| frisch | fresh |
| Frühstück | breakfast |
| Gabel | fork |
| gemischt | mixed |
| Gericht | dish / course |
| Geschirr(tuch) | crockery (tea towel) |
| Getränk | drink |
| Glas | jar / pot (e.g. jam) |
| grillen | to grill / barbecue |
| Imbiss(stube) | snack (bar) |
| Kännchen | small pot |
| Kantine | canteen |
| Küche | kitchen |
| lecker | delicious |
| Löffel | spoon |
| Mahlzeit (!) | meal (enjoy your meal!) |
| Messer | knife |
| Mittagessen | lunch / midday meal |
| Nachtisch | dessert |
| schmecken | to taste |
| schnell | quick |
| Schnellimbiss | fast food restaurant |
| Schüssel | bowl |
| Selbstbedienung | self-service |
| Speisekarte | menu |
| Speisewagen | dining car |
| Supermarkt | supermarket |

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| süß | sweet |
| Tageskarte | menu / dish (of the day) |
| Tasse | cup |
| Tee (kanne) | tea (pot) |
| Tee / Kaffee trinken | to have afternoon tea / coffee |
| Teller | plate |
| trinken | to drink |
| Untertasse | saucer |
| Vorspeise | starter/ first course |
| zum Mitnehmen | take away meals |
| zum Wohl! | cheers! |
| alkohol(frei) | alcohol (non-alcoholic) |
| Bier | beer |
| Cola | coke |
| Fruchtsaft | fruit juice |
| Kaffee(kanne) | coffee (pot) |
| Limonade | lemonade |
| Milch | milk |
| Saft | juice |
| Schnaps | schnaps / spirits |
| Sekt | champagne (German) |
| Sprudel | pop (=fizzy drink) |
| Wasser (Trink / Mineral) | water (drinking / mineral) |
| Wein (Rot / Weiß) | wine (red / white) |
| Ananas | pineapple |
| Apfel | apple |
| Apfelsine | orange |
| Aprikose | apricot |
| Auf schnitt | sliced meats (e.g. salami) |
| Birne | pear / light bulb |
| Blumenkohl | cauliflower |
| Bockwurst | boiled sausage |
| Bohnen | beans |
| Bonbons | sweets |
| Braten | joint / roast meat |
| braten | to roast |
| Bratkartoffeln (Bratpfanne) | fried potatoes (frying pan) |
| Bratwurst | sausage (fried) |
| Brot | bread / loaf |
| Brötchen | bread roll |
| Butterbrot | sandwich |
| Chips / Kartoffelschips | crisps |
| Cornflakes | cereals |
| Ei | egg |
| Eintopf | stew |
| Eis(becher) | ice / ice-cream (sundae) |
| Erbsen | peas |
| Erdbeere | strawberry |
| essen | to eat |
| Essen | meal / food |
| Essig | vinegar |
| Fleisch | meat |
| Forelle | trout |
| Frikadelle | meatball |
| Gans | goose |
| gekochtes Ei (ein) | boiled egg |
| Gemüse | vegetables |

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Gewürz | spice |
| Gurke | cucumber |
| Hähnchen | chicken (food) |
| Himbeere | raspberry |
| Honig | honey |
| Kalbfleisch | veal |
| Karotte | carrot |
| Kartoffel(salat) | potato (salad) |
| Kartoffelbrei/püree | mashed potato |
| Käse | cheese |
| Kaugummi | chewing gum |
| Kekse | biscuits |
| Kirsche | cherry |
| Kohl | cabbage |
| Kopfsalat | lettuce |
| Kotelett | chop / cutlet |
| Kuchen | cake |
| Lachs | salmon |
| Lamm(fleisch) | lamb= animal (lamb =meat) |
| Leber | liver |
| Marmelade | jam |
| Nudeln | pasta / noodles |
| Nuss (Erdnuss) | nut (peanut) |
| Obst | fruit |
| Öl | oil |
| Orangenmarmelade | marmelade |
| Pampelmuse | grapefruit |
| Pfeffer | pepper |
| Pfirsich | peach |
| Pflaume | plum |
| Pilz | mushroom |
| Pommes (frites) | chips |
| Pralinen | chocolates |
| Riegel | bar (e.g. of chocolate) |
| Rindfleisch | beef |
| Rosenkohl | brussel sprouts |
| Salz | salt |
| Salzkartoffeln | boiled potatoes |
| Sauerkraut | pickled cabbage |
| Schaschlick | kebab |
| Scheibe | slice |
| Schinken | ham |
| Schlagsahne | whipped cream |
| Schnitzel | escalope / schnitzel |
| Schokolade | chocolate / chocolate drink |
| schwarze Johannisbeere | blackcurrant |
| Schweinefleisch | pork |
| Senf | mustard |
| Soße | gravy / sauce |
| Speck | bacon |
| Spiegelei | fried egg |
| Spinat | spinach |
| Suppe | soup |
| Süßigkeiten | sweets |
| Toastbrot | toast |
| Traube / Weintraube | grape |
| Truthahn | turkey |
| weiß (Weißbrot) | white (white bread) |
| Wurst | sausage |

| | |
|-----------------|------------------------|
| Zitrone | lemon |
| Zucker | sugar |
| Zwiebel | onion |
| Büchse | can |
| Dose(nöffner) | can / tin (opener) |
| Karton | cardboard box |
| Korb | basket |
| Packung / Paket | packet |
| Portion | helping / portion |
| Schachtel | box (e.g.chocolates) |
| Tüte | bag (= paper/ plastic) |

Higher

| | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Besteck | cutlery |
| bestehen aus | to consist of |
| Diät (eine Diät halten) | diet (to be on a diet) |
| dienen | to serve |
| enthalten | to contain |
| Fett | fat / grease |
| Geflügel | poultry |
| Geschmack | taste |
| gießen | to pour |
| pikant | spicy |
| probieren | to try |
| reichen | to pass (e.g. salt) |
| riechen | to smell (sth) |
| satt | full up (food) |
| schälen | to peel |
| Spargel | asparagus |
| Vegetarier(in) | vegetarian |
| Verpackung | packaging |
| Weinprobe (Weinlese) | wine-tasting (grape harvest) |

Topic Area 3: Leisure and entertainment (includes online)

Socialising, special occasions and festivals

TV, films and music

Topic Area 3 Leisure and entertainment (includes online)

Socialising, special occasions and festivals

Foundation

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| amüsieren (sich) | to enjoy oneself |
| Ansichtskarte | postcard (picture) |
| ausgeben | to spend (money) |
| ausgehen | to go out |
| Auskunft | information |
| Ausstellung | exhibition |
| basteln | to make things / do DIY |
| bestellen (abbestellen) | to order (to cancel) |
| bezahlen | to pay (for) |
| Bild | picture |
| Blume(nhändler) | flower (florist) |
| Chor | choir |
| Computerspiel | computer game |
| die Sehenswürdigkeiten besichtigen | to go sight-seeing |
| einkaufen (gehen) | to shop / go shopping |
| Einladung (einladen) | invitation (to invite) |
| Eintritt | admission charge |
| Eisbahn (Eis laufen) | ice rink (to ice skate) |
| Erfrischungen | refreshments |
| Fest | festival / party |
| Feuer(werk) | fire(works) |
| frei (im Freien) | free / (in the open air) |
| Freizeit(beschäftigung) | free time/ leisure (activity) |
| fröhliche Weihnachten | Happy Christmas |
| Heiligabend | Christmas Eve |
| Ostern | Easter |
| Silvester | New Year's Eve |
| Weihnachten | Christmas |
| Weihnachtsbaum / Tannenbaum | Christmas/fir tree |
| | |
| funktionieren | to work (function) |
| genießen | to enjoy |
| Geschenk | present |
| Handy | mobile phone |
| Herr | Mr / gentleman |
| Herr Ober! | waiter! |
| Herz | heart |
| im Freien | open air (in the) |
| Jugendklub | youth club |
| Jugendliche (n) | young person |
| jung | young |
| Kalender/Terminkalender | diary (for appointments) |
| Karte(n) | card (playing/ greetings) |
| kaufen | to buy |
| Kaufhaus | department store |
| kennen | to know (people) |
| kennen lernen | to get to know |
| kosten(los) | to cost (free) |
| Kuss | kiss |
| lachen | to laugh |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Lust haben | to feel like (doing something) |
| malen | to paint |
| Mitglied | member |
| Preis | price / prize |
| preiswert | cheap / value for money |
| Rechnung | bill (e.g. restaurant) |
| reservieren | to reserve |
| sammeln | to collect |
| Schach | chess |
| schenken | to give (a present) |
| schicken (eine SMS / eine E-mail) | to send (to text / e-mail) |
| Schlussverkauf | sale |
| Sonderangebot | special offer |
| spannend | exciting |
| Spaß | fun |
| spät | late |
| teuer | expensive/ dear |
| treffen | to meet (by intention) |
| Treffpunkt | meeting place |
| verbringen | to spend (=time) |
| verkaufen (ausverkaufen) | to sell (out) |
| vorstellen (sich) | to introduce oneself |
| zahlen | to pay (the bill) |

Higher

| | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| begegnen | to meet |
| begleiten | to accompany |
| bekannt | well-known |
| Bekannter | acquaintance |
| drucken | to print |
| Drucker | printer |
| empfehlen | to recommend |
| Ergebnis | result / score |
| Ermässigung | discount |
| Faschingsdienstag | Shrove Tuesday |
| faulenzen | to laze about |
| feiern | to celebrate |
| Festtag | public holiday |
| Gebühr | fee |
| gebührenfrei / gratis | free |
| Gemälde | painting |
| herunterladen | to download |
| Hochzeit | wedding |
| Kabel | cable / wiring |
| Karneval | carnival |
| Kerze | candle |
| Messe | mass (church) |
| plaudern | to chat |
| Schaufensterbummel | window shopping |
| schieben | to push |
| schmücken | to decorate (garlands) |
| Sitten | customs/ traditions |
| Tastatur | keyboard (computer) |
| tippen | to type |
| überraschen | to surprise |
| Verabredung | appointment |
| Veranstaltung | event |
| vorziehen | to prefer |

TV, films and music

Foundation

| | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Blockflöte | recorder |
| Flöte/ Querflöte | flute |
| Geige | violin |
| Gitarre | guitar |
| Klarinette | clarinet |
| Klavier | piano |
| Schlagzeug | drums / percussion |
| Trompete | trumpet |
| üben | to practise |
| Dokumentarfilm | documentary |
| Komödie | comedy |
| Krimi | crime story/ thriller |
| Nachrichten | news |
| Quizsendung | quiz show |
| Seifenoper | soap opera |
| Sendung | programme (e.g. TV) |
| Serie | series (e.g. on TV) |
| Zeichentrickfilm | cartoon |
| anschauen / ansehen | to look at |
| Ball | ball (= sport / dance) |
| fernsehen | to watch TV |
| Fernseher | TV set |
| hören | to hear |
| Hörer | receiver (telephone) |
| Illustrierte | magazine |
| Konzert | concert |
| Kopf(hörer) | head(phones) |
| Lieblings- | favourite |
| Lied | song |
| Musik (Pop/Volks/klassische) | music (pop /folk /classical) |
| Musiker/in (musizieren) | musician (to play music) |
| Oper | opera |
| Roman | novel |
| Sänger/in | singer |
| Schauspieler/in | actor/ actress |
| sehen | to see |
| singen | to sing |
| Stereoanlage | stereo system |
| Tanz | dance |
| tanzen | to dance |
| Taschenbuch | paperback |
| Theater(stück) | theatre (play) |
| Tragödie | tragedy |
| zeichnen | to draw |
| zeigen | to show |
| Zeit | time |
| Zeitschrift | magazine |
| Zeitung | newspaper |

Higher

| | |
|-----------|------------|
| Abenteuer | adventure |
| aufführen | to perform |

| | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| Aufführung | performance |
| Bildschirm | screen |
| blasen | to blow |
| Blaskapelle | brass band |
| Bühne | stage |
| Fernbedienung | remote control |
| Garderobe | cloakroom (theatre) |
| Gerät | implement/equipment |
| Geräusch | sound / quiet noise |
| Medien (Massenmedien) | media |
| Moderator | TV presenter |
| Parkett | stalls (theatre) |
| passieren | to happen |
| Rang | circle (theatre) |
| Stimme | voice |
| Stimmung | atmosphere |
| Tagesschau | TV evening news |
| Unterhaltung | entertainment |
| Untertitel | subtitle |
| Vorstellung | performance / introduction |
| Werbung | advertising |
| Zuschauer | audience / viewers |

Topic Area 4: Travel and the wider world

Holidays and exchanges

Environmental, cultural and social issues

Topic Area 4 Travel and the wider world

Holidays and exchanges

Foundation

| | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|
| Affe | monkey |
| anders(wo) | different (somewhere else) |
| Anmeldung | reception |
| annehmen | to accept |
| anrufen | to phone |
| Aufenthalt | stay |
| Aufzug | lift |
| Ausflug | excursion / trip |
| ausfüllen | to fill in (form) |
| Auskunft | information |
| Ausland (ins / im) | abroad |
| Ausländer/in | foreigner |
| Aussicht | view |
| Auswahl | choice/ selection |
| Ausweis | identity card / I.D |
| Bär | bear |
| bedienen | to serve |
| Bedienung | service (=in restaurant) |
| Bett (Einzel / Doppel) | bed (single/double) |
| Bettwäsche | bedlinen |
| | |
| bedecken | to cover |
| bedeckt | overcast |
| bewölkt | overcast |
| donnern | to thunder |
| dunkel | dark |
| frieren | to freeze |
| Gewitter | thunderstorm |
| Hagel | hail |
| hageln | to hail |
| heiß | hot |
| heiter | bright (= weather) |
| Hitze | heat |
| kalt | cold |
| Klima | climate |
| kühl | cool |
| Löwe | lion |
| nass | wet |
| Nebel (nebelig) | fog(gy)/ mist(y) |
| Regen(mantel) | rain(coat) |
| Regenschirm | umbrella |
| regnen | to rain |
| regnierisch | rainy |
| Schauer | shower (=weather) |
| scheinen | to shine |
| Schnee | snow |
| schnieien | to snow |
| schön | beautiful / fine (= weather) |
| sich sonnen | to sunbathe |
| Sonne | sun |

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| sonnig | sunny |
| Sturm / stürmisch | storm(y) |
| Wetter(bericht / vorhersage) | weather (forecast) |
| windig | windy |
| Wolke (wolkenlos) | cloud(less) |
| wolkig | cloudy |
| | |
| Blick | look/ glance |
| bleiben | to stay / remain |
| Broschüre | brochure |
| Campingplatz | camping/ camp site |
| Empfang(sdame) | reception(ist) |
| Ferien | holiday |
| Formular | form |
| Fotoapparat | camera |
| Fotograf/in | photographer('s) |
| Fundbüro | lost property office |
| Gast | guest |
| Gastgeber | host |
| Gasthaus / Gasthof | pub |
| Gaststätte | restaurant / pub |
| Gepäck | luggage |
| gültig | valid |
| Herbergseltern | wardens (of youth hostel) |
| Insel | island |
| Jugendherberge | youth hostel |
| Koffer | suitcase |
| Küste | coast |
| Lagerfeuer | camp fire |
| Land (auf dem / aufs) | country (in the / to the) |
| Landkarte | map |
| Landschaft | countryside / scenery |
| Luxus | luxury |
| Meer | sea |
| mitnehmen | to take (with you) |
| Ort | place |
| Pass (Reisepass) | passport |
| Pension (Vollpension) | boarding house (full board) |
| Personalausweis | identity card |
| Prospekt | leaflet |
| Reise | journey (longer) |
| Reisebüro | travel agent's |
| Reisebus | coach |
| reisen | to travel |
| Reisende(r) | traveller |
| Reisescheck | traveller's cheque |
| Reiseziel | destination |
| Sand(burg) | sand (castle) |
| Scheckheft | cheque book |
| Schlafsack | sleeping bag |
| Sonnenbrand | sunburn |
| Sonnencreme | sun cream/ lotion |
| Steward/ess | air steward / hostess |
| Strand | beach |
| suchen | to look for |
| Taschenlampe | torch |
| Taschenmesser | pocket knife / pen-knife |
| Überfahrt | crossing (sea) |
| übernachten | to stay the night |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Unterkunft | accommodation |
| unterwegs | on the way |
| Urlaub | holiday |
| Welle | wave |
| Wohnwagen | caravan |
| Zelt | tent |
| zelten | to camp |
| Zimmer (Einzel-, Doppel-, Familien-) | room (single / double / family) |
| Zimmer frei | rooms available/ B & B |
| Zimmermädchen | maid |

Higher

| | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| Aufenthaltsdauer | length (of stay) |
| Aufheiterungen | bright periods |
| austauschen | to exchange |
| entkommen | to escape |
| entscheiden | to decide |
| entspannen (sich) | to relax |
| feucht | humid |
| Fremdenführer | tour guide |
| freuen (sich) auf | to look forward to |
| freuen (sich) über | to be pleased about |
| Führung | guided tour |
| Kurs | exchange rate |
| lauwarm | lukewarm |
| Niederschlag | precipitation |
| Reiseführer | tourist guide |
| Rolltreppe | escalator |
| Rundgang / Rundfahrt | guided tour |
| Schatten | shade |
| Tropfen | drop (e.g. water) |
| veränderlich | changeable |
| verändern (sich) | to change |
| wechselhaft | changeable |

Environmental, cultural and social issues

Foundation

| | |
|----------------|-------------------------|
| Abfall(eimer) | rubbish (bin/dustbin) |
| Ampel | traffic lights |
| Angst haben | to be frightened |
| anspringen | to start (cars) |
| arm | poor |
| Blei | lead |
| Brand | fire |
| Erde | earth |
| Grad | degree |
| Grenze | border |
| herrlich | splendid / wonderful |
| Himmel | sky |
| hoch | high |
| Jahr(eszeit) | year (season) |
| jährlich | annually |
| Luft | air |
| Müll(tonne) | rubbish/waste (dustbin) |
| Nachteil | disadvantage |
| niedrig / tief | low |

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Norden (nördlich) | north (to the north) |
| Osten (östlich) | east (to the east) |
| Panne | breakdown |
| Parkhaus | multi-storey car park |
| Parkplatz | car park/ parking space |
| Partei | party (=political) |
| Polizei(wache) | police (station) |
| Polizist/in | policeman/woman |
| Portemonnaie | purse |
| Rauch | smoke |
| rauchen | to smoke |
| Recht haben | to be right |
| Rechtsanwalt/anwältin | lawyer |
| Rede | speech |
| reden | to talk |
| Reifen | tyre |
| Reifenpanne | puncture |
| Reparatur | repair |
| reparieren | to repair |
| Scheinwerfer | headlight |
| Schornstein | chimney |
| Strom | electricity |
| Süden (südlich) | south (to the south) |
| Umwelt | environment |
| verbieten (verboten) | to forbid (forbidden) |
| vergessen | to forget |
| Vorteil | advantage |
| Welt | world |
| Westen | west |
| Zigarette | cigarette |
| Zoll | customs |

Higher

| | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| Abschleppwagen | breakdown lorry |
| abschliessen | to lock up |
| Altpapier | recycled paper |
| anzünden | to light |
| aufgeben | to stop / give up e.g.smoking |
| behandeln | to treat |
| Behandlung | treatment |
| behindert | disabled |
| beklagen (sich) | to complain |
| beleuchten | to light up |
| beschädigen | to damage |
| beschäftigt | busy |
| beschließen | to decide |
| beschweren (sich) | to complain |
| bessern (sich) | to improve |
| Besserung | improvement / getting better |
| bestätigen | to confirm |
| bestehen auf | to insist on |
| betrügen | to deceive |
| betrunkene | drunk |
| beweisen | to prove |
| Dieb(stahl) | thief (theft) |
| dringend | urgent |
| drogensüchtig | drug dependent |
| drohen | to threaten |
| Einbrecher | burglar |

| | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ertrinken | to drown |
| Flaschencontainer | bottle bank |
| Fleck | stain / spot |
| Gefängnis | prison |
| Geldstrafe | fine (money) |
| Gesetz | law |
| gestattet | permitted |
| Gewohnheit | custom / habit |
| globale Erwärmung | global warming |
| klagen | to complain |
| Kraftwerk | power station |
| löschen | to extinguish / put out |
| lösen | to solve |
| lügen | to lie |
| Missverständnis | misunderstanding |
| Mond | moon |
| Mord | murder |
| Not(ruf) | emergency (phone call) |
| Rat | advice / council |
| raten | to advise / guess |
| recyceln | to recycle |
| reduzieren | to reduce |
| Regel | rule |
| Regierung | government |
| Retten | to save / rescue |
| Rettung | rescue |
| Risiko | risk |
| Rollstuhl | wheelchair |
| schämen (sich) | to be ashamed |
| schulden | to owe |
| schuldig | guilty / owing |
| schützen | to protect |
| Sozialwohnung | council house |
| stehlen | to steal |
| sterben | to die |
| Tod | death |
| töten | to kill |
| trampen / per Anhalter fahren | to hitch-hike |
| Treibhauseffekt | greenhouse effect |
| überschwemmen | to flood |
| umkommen / ums Leben kommen | to die |
| umtauschen | to exchange |
| Unterschied | difference |
| verbrauchen | to consume / use up |
| verderben | to spoil / pollute |
| vergiften | to poison |
| Vergleich (vergleichen) | comparison (to compare) |
| verhaften | to arrest |
| verirren / verlaufen (sich) | to lose one's way/ to get lost |
| vermeiden | to avoid |
| verschmutzen (Verschmutzung) | to pollute (pollution) |
| verschwenden | to waste |
| verschwinden | to disappear |
| versichern (Versicherung) | to insure (insurance) |
| verstecken | to hide |
| wegwerfen | to throw away |
| wieder verwerten | to recycle |
| zerstören | to destroy |
| Zeuge | witness |

Topic Area 5: Education and work

School life in the UK and in the target language country or community

Work experience, future study and jobs, working abroad

Topic Area 5 Education and work

School life in the UK and in the target language country or community

Foundation

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Abitur (Abiturient/in) | A level exam (A level student) |
| Aufgabe | exercise/ task |
| aufhören | to stop (doing something) |
| aufmachen | to open |
| aufräumen | to tidy /clear up /away |
| aufpassen | to pay attention |
| Aula | school hall |
| ausmachen | to turn off |
| Doppelstunde | double period |
| Gebäude | building |
| Gespräch | conversation |
| Gruppe | group |
| Haus(aufgaben/arbeit) | home(work/housework) |
| Hause (zu / nach) | home (at / going) |
| Hausmeister/in | caretaker |
| Haustür | front door |
| Heft | exercise book |
| interessant | interesting |
| interessieren (sich) für | to be interested in |
| Kind(heit) | child(hood) |
| Klasse (zweiter Klasse) | class (2nd class) |
| Klassenarbeit | test / assessment |
| Klassenkamarad/in | classmate |
| Klassenzimmer | classroom |
| kompliziert | complicated |
| korrigieren | to correct / mark |
| Labor | laboratory |
| sich langweilen | to be bored |
| langweilig | boring |
| Lärm | noise (loud) |
| lehren | to teach |
| Lehrer/in | teacher |
| Lehrling (Lehre) | apprentice (-ship) |
| leicht | light (weight) / easy |
| lernen | to learn |
| lesen | to read |
| Lesen | reading |
| Note | mark |
| nötig | necessary |
| notwendig | necessary |
| nützlich | useful |
| nutzlos | useless |
| Oberstufe | sixth form |
| Pause (Mittagspause) | break (lunch) |
| Platz | seat / room / square / court / pitch |
| prüfen | to test / examine / check |
| Prüfung / Examen | examination |
| Punkt | point (place / score / idea); full stop |
| pünktlich | punctual / on time |
| richtig | right / correct |

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Saal / Halle | hall (large room / concert) |
| schreiben | to write |
| Schreibpapier | writing paper |
| Schreibwarengeschäft | stationer's |
| Schuldirektor/in | head teacher |
| Schule | school |
| Schüler/in | pupil |
| Schüleraustausch | school exchange |
| Schulhof | school playground |
| Schulstunde | lesson |
| schwach | weak / poor (work) |
| schweigen | to be silent / to say nothing |
| schwer | hard / difficult |
| schwierig | difficult |
| Seite | page / side |
| Semester / Trimester | term |
| stimmt (das stimmt) | that's right |
| Student/in | student |
| studieren | to study |
| Stunde | hour |
| Stundenplan | timetable (school) |
| Tafel | board (black / white) |
| Tag | day |
| Tagebuch | diary (account) |
| Unterricht | lessons |
| unterrichten | to teach |
| Versuch | experiment / attempt |
| versuchen | to try (to do s.th.) |
| Wahl(fach) | choice (option subject) |
| wählen | to choose |
| wissen | to know (facts) |
| Woche | week |
| Wochenende | weekend |
| Wort | word |
| zuhören | to listen to |
| | |
| Bleistift | pencil |
| Etui | pencil case |
| Filzstift | felt tip pen |
| füllen | to fill |
| Füller | fountain pen |
| Gummi | rubber |
| Kugelschreiber / Kuli | biro / ball point pen |
| Lineal | ruler |
| Notizbuch | note book |
| Papier(e) | paper(s) / documents |
| Radiergummi | rubber (=eraser) |
| Sache(n) | thing (things / belongings) |
| Schere | scissors |
| Stift | something to write with |
| Stück | piece (paper / cake etc) |
| Taschenrechner | calculator |
| Taschentuch | handkerchief |
| Wörterbuch | dictionary |
| Zettel | note / piece of paper |
| | |
| Chemie | chemistry |
| Erdkunde | geography |
| Fach (Wahlfach) | subject (option) |

| | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Fremdsprache | language (foreign) |
| GCSE-Prüfungen | GCSE exams |
| Geschichte | history |
| Hauswirtschaftslehre | home economics |
| Informatik | I.T. |
| Mathe(matik) | maths |
| Naturwissenschaften | science |
| Pflichtfach | compulsory subject |
| Physik | physics |
| Religion | R.E |
| Technologie | CDT |
| Turnen | P.E |
| Turnhalle | gymnasium |
| Berufsschule | technical college |
| Gesamtschule | comprehensive school |
| Grundschule | primary school |
| Gymnasium | grammar school |
| Hauptschule | secondary modern school |
| Internat | boarding school |
| Kindergarten | nursery school |
| Privatschule | private school |
| Realschule | secondary technical school |
| Universität /Uni | college / university |

Higher

| | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Aufsatz | essay |
| Belohnung | reward |
| Bemerken | to notice |
| benehmen (sich) | to behave |
| beobachten | to watch / observe |
| Betriebswirtschaft | business studies |
| Bildung | education |
| brav | well behaved |
| Brett (schwarzes) | notice board |
| durchfallen | to fail (exam) |
| einreichen | to hand in |
| falten | to fold |
| Fortschritt(e) | progress |
| Gang | corridor / gear |
| herausfinden | to find out / learn |
| herunterladen | to (down)load |
| kleben | to stick |
| loben | to praise |
| lohnen (sich) | to be worthwhile |
| mangelhaft | poor |
| meinen | to mean / think |
| mündlich | oral |
| nachdenken | to think over / reflect |
| nachsitzen müssen | to be kept in |
| rechnen | to calculate |
| Rolle | rôle |
| schaffen | to succeed / achieve |
| schriftlich | in writing |
| Schulzeugnis | school report |
| sitzen bleiben | to repeat the year |
| Sozialkunde | social science |
| stören | to disturb / interrupt |

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| übersetzen | to translate |
| Übersetzung | translation |
| Umfrage / Meinungsumfrage | survey |
| verbessern | to correct / improve |
| Versammlung | meeting / school assembly |
| Vokabeln | vocabulary |
| zählen | to count |

Work experience, future study and jobs, working abroad

Foundation

| | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Aktentasche | briefcase |
| am Apparat | speaking! (on telephone) |
| Anzeige | advertisement |
| Arbeit | work |
| arbeiten | to work |
| Arbeiter/in | worker |
| Ausbildung | training |
| ausbilden | to train |
| Bericht | report |
| Beruf | profession |
| Betriebspraktikum | work experience |
| Brieftasche | wallet |
| Büro | office |
| Fabrik | factory |
| Feierabend | end of work day |
| Feiertag | public holiday |
| Firma / Betrieb | firm / company |
| Ganztagsstelle | full time job |
| Gehalt | salary / pay |
| Geld(tasche) | money (purse) |
| Kasse | till / cash desk |
| Kleingeld | change (small) |
| Konto | account (bank) |
| Kreditkarte | credit card |
| Kunde / Kundin | customer |
| Lohn | wages |
| Münze | coin |
| Pfund | pound (= sterling/ weight) |
| Reklame | advert |
| Schein (e.g. 50-Euro-Schein) | note (e.g. 50 euros) |
| Stelle | place / job |
| Taschengeld | pocket money |
| Teilzeitarbeit | part time work |
| Telefonbuch | telephone directory |
| Telefonzelle | telephone box |
| Termin | appointment |
| Theke | counter |
| Trinkgeld | tip (money) |
| Umschlag | envelope |
| unterschreiben | to sign |
| Unterschrift | signature |
| verdienen | to earn |
| Vorwahl | dialling code |
| weiter machen | to continue / carry on (doing s.th) |
| Zukunft | future |

| | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| arbeitslos | unemployed |
| Armee | army |
| Arzt / Ärztin | doctor |
| Babysitten | babysitting |
| babysitten | to baby sit |
| Beamte / Beamtin | civil servant / official |
| Briefträger/in | postman / woman |
| Chef/in | boss |
| Elektriker | electrician |
| Feuerwehr | fire brigade |
| Feuerwehrmann/frau | fireman / woman |
| Frisör / Friseuse | hairdresser |
| Geschäftsmann/frau | businessman / woman |
| Händler(in) | shopkeeper |
| Ingenieur/in | engineer |
| Kassierer(in) | cashier |
| Kellner(in) | waiter/waitress |
| Klempner/in | plumber |
| Koch / Köchin | cook / chef |
| kochen | to cook |
| Künstler/in | artist |
| Laden(besitzer) | shop (owner / keeper) |
| Leiter | manager / leader |
| Leiter | ladder |
| Mauer | wall (exterior) |
| Maurer | builder |
| Mechaniker/in | mechanic |
| Programmierer/in | computer programmer |
| Sekretär/in | secretary |
| Soldat | soldier |
| Tierarzt/ärztin | vet |
| Verkäufer/in | sales assistant |

Higher

| | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Arbeitgeber | employer |
| Arbeitnehmer | employee |
| Arbeitsamt | job centre |
| Arbeitslosigkeit | unemployment |
| Berufsberatung | careers advice |
| bewerben (sich) | to apply for a job |
| Bewerbungsgespräch | job interview |
| Gelegenheit | opportunity / chance |
| gelingen | to succeed |
| Hochschulabschluß | degree (university) |
| Jura | law |
| Lebenslauf | CV |
| leisten | to achieve |
| Leistung | achievement |
| Matrose / Seemann | sailor |
| Pension (in Pension gehen) | (to retire) |
| Personal | staff |
| qualifiziert | qualified |
| Quittung | receipt |
| Rente | pension |
| tippen | to type |
| Universitätsabschluss/grad | degree (university) |
| vorhaben | to intend, to plan to |
| Vorschlag | suggestion |
| Vorstellungsgespräch | job interview |